

Chapter 4 / **Example 9**

Finding the limit of a sequence

The GDC will graph sequences as well as functions.

Find $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 + 4n}{2n^3 - 1}$. Confirm your answer graphically.

Open a new document and add a Graphs page.

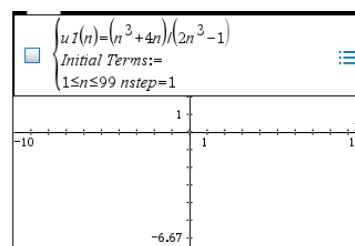
The entry line is displayed at the top of the work area.

Press **menu** 3:Graph Entry/Edit | 7:Sequence | 1:Sequence

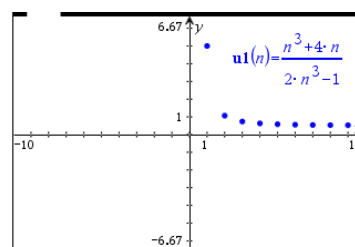
The default graph type is function, so 'f1(x)= ' is displayed.

The default axes are $-10 \leq x \leq 10$ and $-6.67 \leq y \leq 6.67$.

Type $(n^3 + 4n) \div (2n^3 - 1)$ and press **enter** to enter the sequence as u1(n).



The GDC displays the graph $f1(x) = x^3 + 4x^2 + x - 6$ with the default axes.

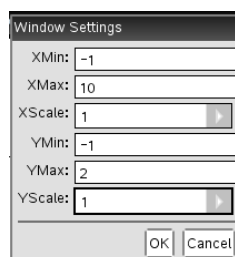


Change the window settings.

Press **menu** 4:Window/Zoom | 1:Window Settings...

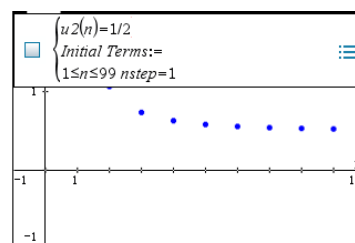
Set the axes to show $-1 \leq x \leq 10$ and $-1 \leq y \leq 2$ with scales of 1.

Press **enter** when you have finished.



Press **tab** to display the entry line again. This time 'u2(n)= ' is displayed.

Type $1 \div 2$ and press **enter**.

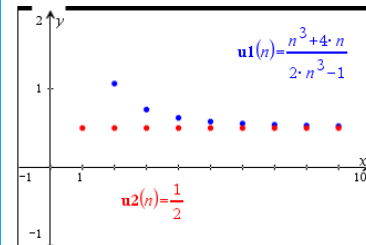


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The GDC displays the graphs in a suitable window.

The sequence converges to $\frac{1}{2}$.



Press **menu** 4:Window/Zoom | 1:Window Settings...

Change XMax to 30.

Press **enter** when you have finished.

The graph shows the convergence even more clearly.

